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Asymmetric QuinoxP*·Silver(I)-Catalyzed Nitroso Aldol Reaction

Selected examples:

92% yield, O/N > 99:1, 99% ee

90% yield, O/N = 96:4, 97% ee 65% yield, O/N = 89:11, 99% ee 68% yield, O/N = 91:9, 97% ee

Proposed catalytic cycle:

OSnBu₂(OMe)
$$R^{1} \longrightarrow R^{3}$$

$$R^{2} \longrightarrow R^{3}$$
MeOCOCCl₃

$$R^{1} \longrightarrow R^{3}$$

$$R^{2} \longrightarrow R^{3}$$

$$R^{2} \longrightarrow R^{3}$$

$$R^{1} \longrightarrow R^{3}$$

$$R^{2} \longrightarrow R^{3}$$

Significance: The authors report a convenient method for the synthesis of α -aminooxy and α -hydroxyamino carbonyl compounds using tin and silver catalysts. The regio- and enantioselectivity is significantly higher compared to other available methods.

Comment: The catalyst system developed here nicely affords the *O*-nitroso aldol products. Cyclopentanone, cyclohexanone, and cycloheptanone derivatives all achieve similar levels of enantioselectivity, and high levels of the *O*-nitroso product. Interestingly, acyclic substrates yielded high amounts of the *N*-nitroso adduct, though with comparable enantioselectivity.

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Category

Metal-Catalyzed Asymmetric Synthesis and Stereoselective Reactions

Key words

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787

silver

tin